

# ALLOY DATA SHEET



## G20Mn5

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## WHO ARE WE ?

Safe Metal is the world leader in steel components made by green sand casting. Our teams operate as part of an international network that stretches across Europe, America and Asia, and partner their sales and project management skills with those of their customers.

## MAKING WORLD CLASS

Thanks to the expert skills of our R&D department, we are able to improve our industry knowledge and hence our products, our production process and metalworking by choosing the most appropriate methods for the product



# G20Mn5

## Generality

Medium alloyed steel with carbon and manganese for medium mechanical characteristics at treated condition or normalized. Medium hardenability and medium weldability.

**Market :** this alloy can be used in all markets.



## Chemical Composition

C (%)	Si (%)	Mn (%)	P (%)	S (%)	Cr (%)
0,17 – 0,23	< 0,6	1,1– 1,3	< 0,02	< 0,015	<0,3

## Main characteristics

### G20Mn5

Family : Versatile

Weldability



Impact test values



Machining



Cost



Mechanical resistance



# G20Mn5

## Mechanical characteristics & Heat treatment

Designation			Heat Treatment			Thickness	Mechanical properties				
Reference	Name	Number	Symbol	Normalizing or austenitizing °C	Tempering °C		Tensile test at room temperature			Impact test	
						R <sub>p0.2</sub> MPa min.	R <sub>m</sub> Mpa min.	A% min.	KV J min.	Temp. °C	
Safe Metal possibilities according to norms :											
EN 10298:2015	G20Mn5	1.6220	+N	900 to 980		t ≤ 30	300	480 to 620	20	27	-30
										50	RT
			+QT	900 to 980	610 to 660	t ≤ 100	300	500 to 650	22	27	-40
										60	RT
Safe Metal other possibilities :											
Safe Metal	G20Mn5		+QT HR		High Rm	t ≤ 30	440 to 470	550 to 650	18	75	-20
Safe Metal	G20Mn5		+QT HD		High Kv	t ≤ 30	400 to 440	500 to 550	22	85	-20

RT : Room temperature

HR : High resistance

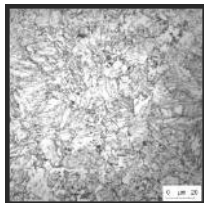
N : Normalized

QT : Liquid quenched and tempered

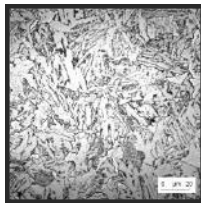
HD : High ductility

## Microstructures

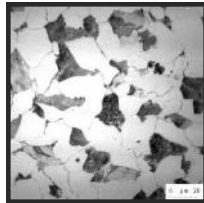
QUENCHING + TEMPERED AT 500 °C



QUENCHING + TEMPERED AT 600 °C



NORMALIZED



## Machining

			HB*	Microstructure
EN 10293:2015	G20Mn5	+N	140-190	Ferrite + Pearlite
EN 10293:2015	G20Mn5	+QT	150-200	Tempered Martensite + Bainite
Safe Metal	G20Mn5	+N	113	Ferrite + Pearlite
Safe Metal	G20Mn5	+QT HR	160	Tempered Martensite + Bainite
Safe Metal	G20Mn5	+QT HD	135	Tempered Martensite + Bainite

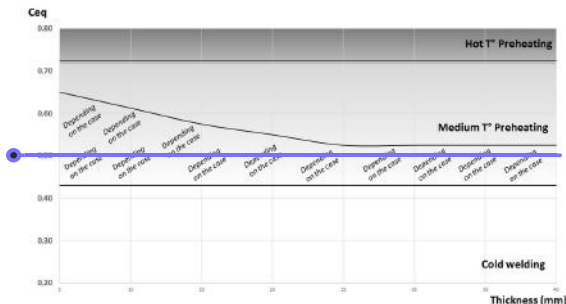
HB : Brinell hardness

# G20Mn5

## Welding

Preheating conditions according to thickness and equivalent carbon. A specific zone is defined where preheating is not absolutely necessary and depends on the case.

G20Mn5



## Welding comparative table

Grade	Group (ISO TR 15608)	Filler Metal	Post-Welding HT	Hardness of melted area (Hv10)	Rm (MPa)	Process (acc. NFEN ISO 15614)
<b>C steel</b>						
C25	1.2	E71T5	SR/N	130-170	450-550	
		E71T5	QT	150-200	500-600	
G20Mn5	1.2	E70C6 M H4	SR/N	150-200	500-550	
		E70C6 M H4	QT	160-220	540-580	
G24Mn6	3.1	ER110T5	SR	240-300	750-800	
		ER110T5	QT	280-340	780-860	
G28Mn6	3.1	ER80S02	SR			
G30MnV6	3.1	ER80S02	SR			
GE230	1.1	E71T5	SR/N	130-170	450-550	
		E71T5	QT	150-200	500-600	
GE280	1.2	E70C6 M H4	SR/N	150-200	500-550	
		E70C6 M H4	QT	160-220	540-580	
G20MnV5	3.1	ER110T5	SR	240-300	750-800	
		ER110T5	QT	280-340	780-860	
<b>Cr-Mo</b>						
G18CrMo4	5.1	E901B93	SR	180-250	620-680	111/135
G25CrMo4	5.1	E901B93	QT	200-260	630-720	111/135
G30CrMo4	5.1	E1301B93	QT	300-350	950-1150	111
G21CrMoV5-11	6.2	E1301B93	SR	280-350	800-1000	111
<b>Others</b>						
G10MnMoV6	3.1	ER90 S-G	SR	200-280	620-660	
		ER90 S-G	QT	160-220	550-640	
G20WCrMo4	4.2	ER120 S-G	SR	300-360	900-960	135
		ER120 S-G	QT	280-350	920-1020	

111 : Electrode welding  
135 : MIG

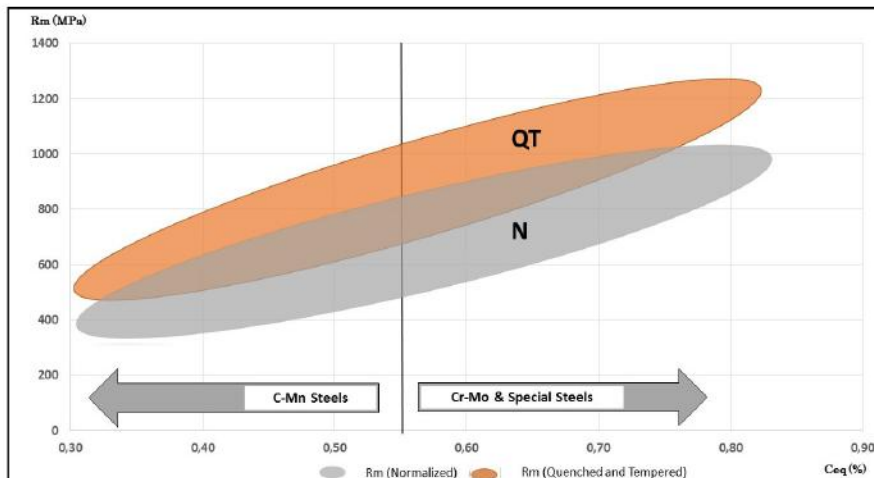
SR : Stress relieving  
QT : Quenched and Tempered

N : Normalized

# G20Mn5

## Comparative Table of Safe Metal grades

C-Mn	Chemical composition								N			QT (1090°C)		
	C [%]	Mn [%]	Si [%]	Cr [%]	Mo [%]	V [%]	Ni [%]	Ceq [%]	Rm	AS	Kv (-20°C)	Rm	AS	Kv (-20°C)
C25	0,2	0,7	0,45					0,32	440	25	22	420-510	20-25	40-50
GE240	0,23	0,9	0,5					0,4	480	25	12	520-600	25-30	act-20
GE280	0,24	1,2	0,5	0,15				0,47	530	20	10	600-660	15-25	20-40
G20Mn5 (low)	0,2	1,1	0,4					0,38	470	28	40	500-590	20-22	38-46
G20Mn5 (high)	0,23	1,4	0,5					0,5				600-680	act-25	25-30
G20MnV6	0,23	1,55	0,5			0,05		0,54	580	25	10			
G24Mn6 (low)	0,23	1,65	0,5					0,52	590	18	10	550-670	20-25	40-75
G24Mn6 (high)	0,25	1,8	0,5					0,6	630	32	10	620-960	act-25	15-35
G28Mn6	0,2	1,4	0,5					0,53	620	17	10	650-840	act-25	30-60
G30MnV6	0,2	1,4	0,5				0,1	0,55	650	12	30	700-950	act-25	30-45
Cr-Mo	Chemical composition								N			QT (1090°C)		
	C [%]	Mn [%]	Si [%]	Cr [%]	Mo [%]	V [%]	Ni [%]	Ceq [%]	Rm	AS	Kv (-20°C)	Rm	AS	Kv (-20°C)
G18CrMo4	0,18	0,8	0,4	1	0,2			0,55	450	18	10	560-720	act-22	30-80
G25CrMo4	0,25	0,8	0,4	1	0,2			0,62	660	11	12	800-950	act-18	20-90
G30CrMo4	0,3	0,8	0,4	1	0,2			0,67	840	5	10	650-1050	act-18	20-90
G21CrMoV5-11	0,2	0,7	0,5	1,15	1	0,3		0,82	980	5	5	900-1200	act-18	5
Others	Chemical composition								N			QT (1090°C)		
	C [%]	Mn [%]	Si [%]	Cr [%]	Mo [%]	V [%]	Ni [%]	Ceq [%]	Rm	AS	Kv (-20°C)	Rm	AS	Kv (-20°C)
G10MnMoV6	0,12	1,35	0,5		0,3	0,08		0,42	460	17	10	580-750	14-16	20-50
G20NMoC4	0,18	1	0,4	0,4	0,6		0,9	0,62	750	5	10	600-950	act-20	35-100



**Family : Versatile**

**Family : Versatile**

A circular micrograph showing a cell with a large, dark, centrally located nucleus. The cytoplasm is lighter and contains some granular structures. The cell is surrounded by a thin, dark border.

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## Family: Muscivora



Family: Versatile



## CONCLUSIONS

Family : Verrucillidae

Family : Versatile



Family : High resistance



Family : High resistance

Family : High resistance

**Family : High resistance**

Family : Special



Family : Special



Family : Cast iron

